

# Training I

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## Electrical Tools & Processes

# Safety Considerations



Safety glasses are required.



Wash hands after handling solder.



Consider heat guns and soldering irons to be hot.

# Objectives

## Understand:

- Wire and wire gauge
- Tools to wire the robot

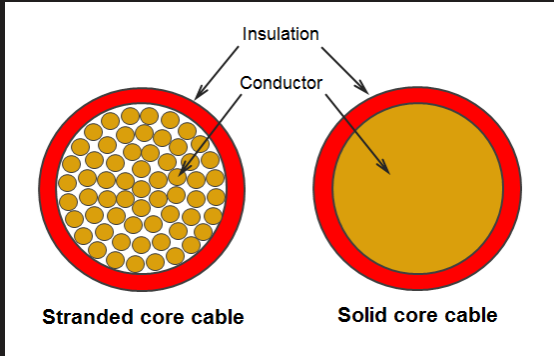
## Demonstrate:

- Crimping a wire
- Splicing and soldering a wire
- Measuring voltage, resistance, and amperage

Understand Electrical Design Process

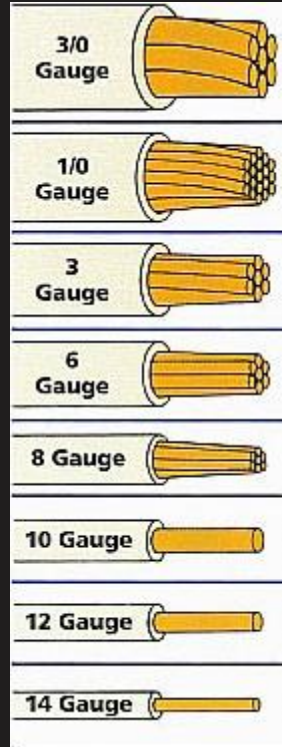
Understand how to develop Electrical Schematics

# Wire and Wire Gauge



Copper

Aluminum



FRC General Guideline		
6 AWG	Battery	120A
10 AWG	Motors	40A
12 AWG		
14 AWG	Custom Circuit	30A 20A
16 AWG		
18 AWG	Controls	20A
22 AWG	RoboRIO	10A
<22 AWG	Signal	<10A
AWG - American Wire Gauge		

# Cutting Wire



**Diagonal cutters**  
Small gauge wire



**Lineman pliers**  
Large gauge wire

# Stripping Wire

- Only strip off the correct amount of insulation
- Do not nick the conductor
- Twist the strands to prevent fraying



Manual

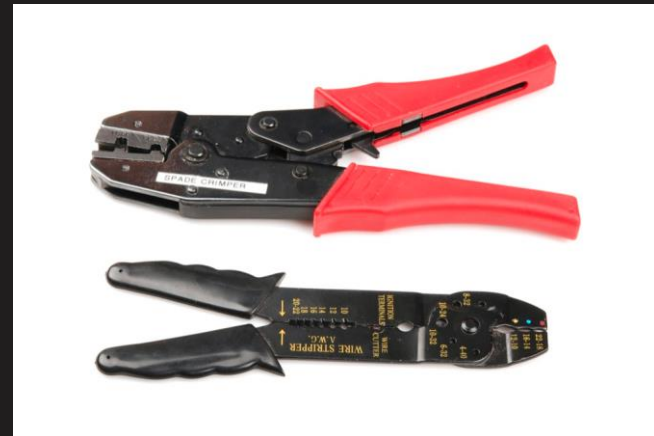
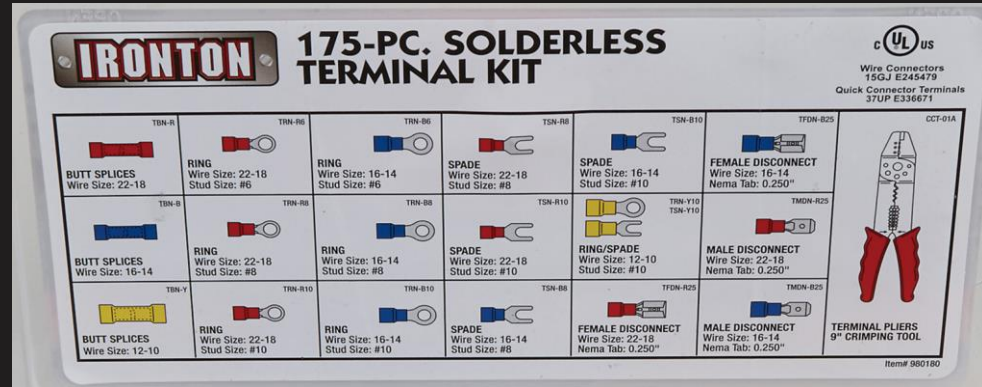


Automatic

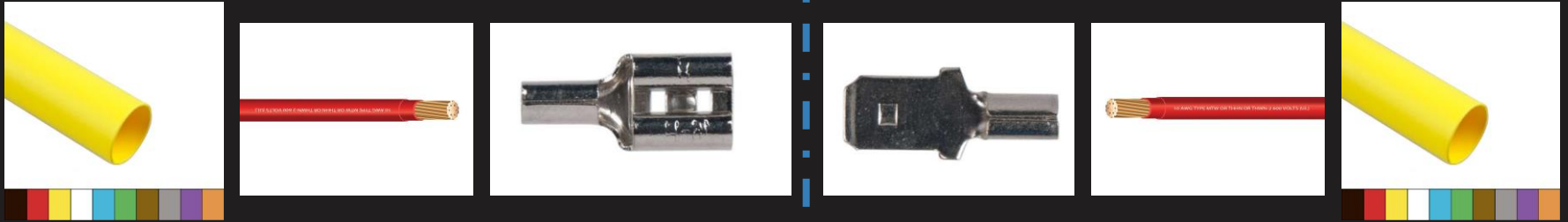


# Crimping a Connector

1. Match wire size, crimp connector size, and crimp tool
2. Strip so wire extends slightly through connector and insulation touches sleeve
3. Place crimper on front part of connector
4. Push the handles together until the crimp is flattened
5. Pull test the wire



# Crimping Motor Connectors



**Power Side** ← → **Motor Side**

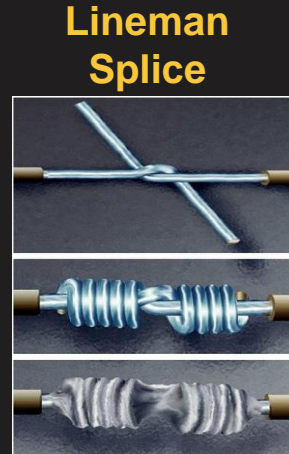
1. Strip wire
2. Put heat shrink on wire
3. Crimp wire to terminal (10-12)
4. Solder wire to terminal
5. Shrink - heat shrink over terminal and wire

# Soldering a Splice

1. Use correct size iron and appropriate temperature
2. Mechanically join wires
3. Support workpiece
4. Clean soldering iron tip and add a small amount of solder to the tip
5. Heat workpieces, not the solder
6. Touch solder to the heated work, allow it to flow throughout work
7. Remove solder, then the iron



**Soldering Iron**



**Lineman Splice**



**Solder**



**Third Hand**



**Heat wire not solder**

# Heat Shrinking a Splice

1. Use a size that goes on easy but is not too loose
2. **Slide on heat shrink on before soldering**
3. Ensure heat shrink covers the conductor and provides mechanical support
4. Use a heat gun to heat tubing until it shrinks to tightly cover



# Desoldering



**Solder Wick**

Wicks up solder



**Desoldering Pump**

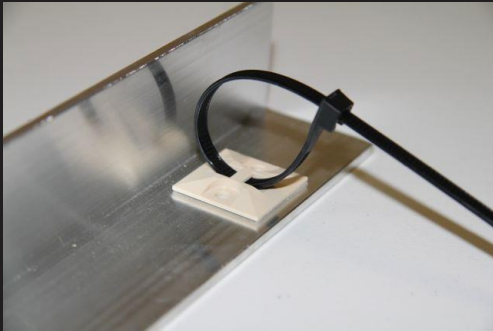
Pulls solder into tube

**Heat solder until it flows**

# Securing Your Wires



**Tie Wraps**

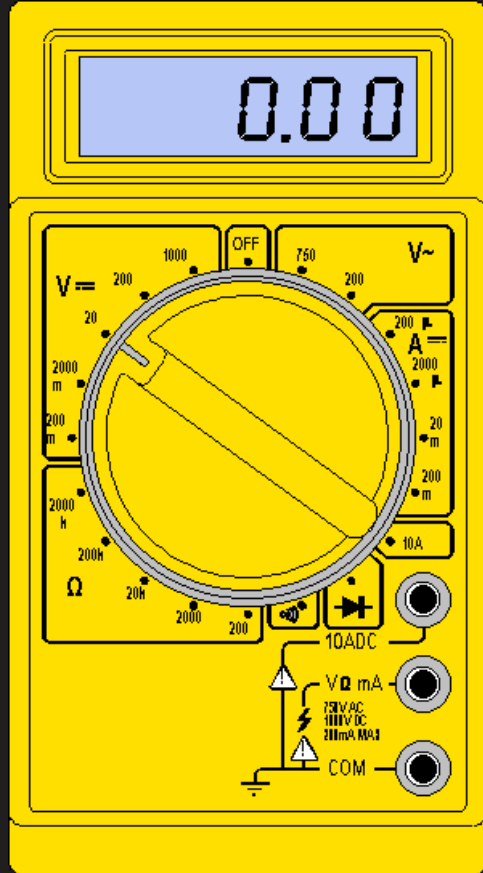


**Tie Wrap Mounts**



**Tie Wrap Gun**

# Measuring a Circuit



Volts DC

Volts AC

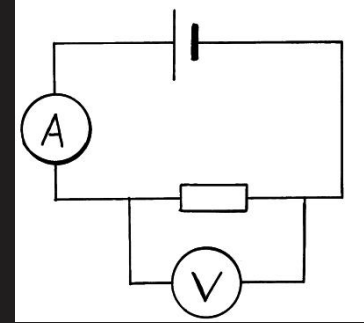
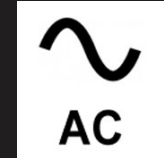
Amperage

Continuity

Amps

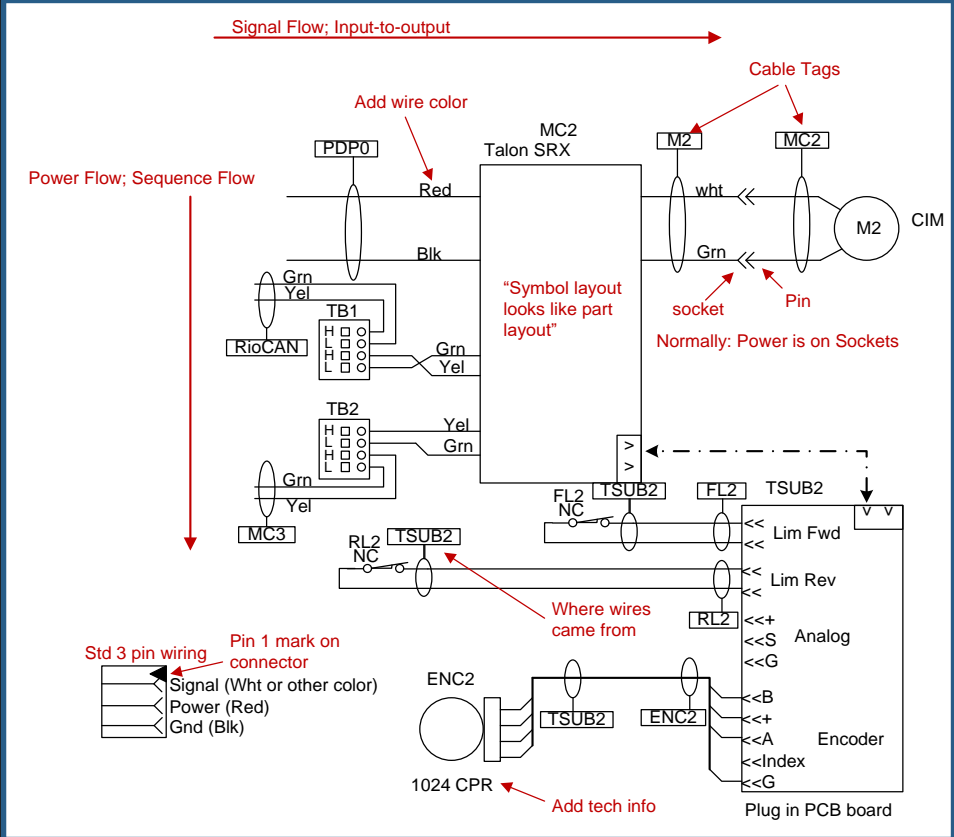
Volts/Resistance/Continuity

Common



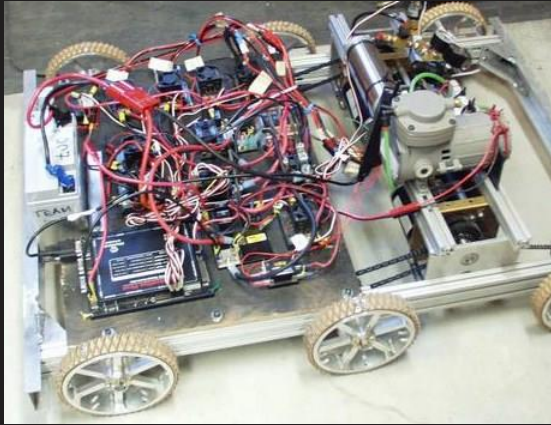
# Schematic - Best Practices

- ❑ Power: Top To Bottom
- ❑ Signal: Left to Right
- ❑ Symbol Inputs: From Left
- ❑ Symbol Outputs: To Right

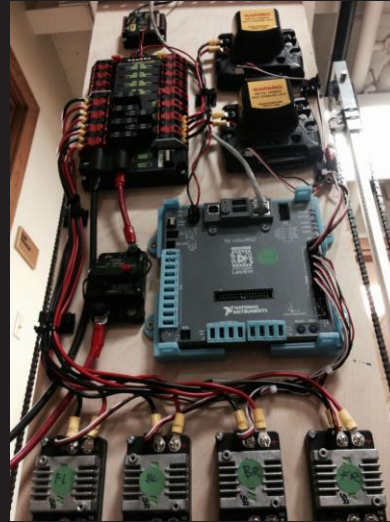


# Robot Wiring

This



or THIS



# Knowledge Challenge

- 1 What two tools can burn you?
- 2 What do you test after crimping a wire to a lug?
- 3 How do you clean your soldering iron tip?
- 4 What goes on the wire first before soldering two wires together?
- 5 What three things does a multimeter measure?
- 5 The smaller awg number is the bigger the .....
- 6 What do you do with excess wire on a robot?
- 7 What is a schematic?

# Labs

## Crimping

Cut and strip a wire. Crimp a terminal to this wire.

## Soldering

Cut and strip two wires. Splice them back together.

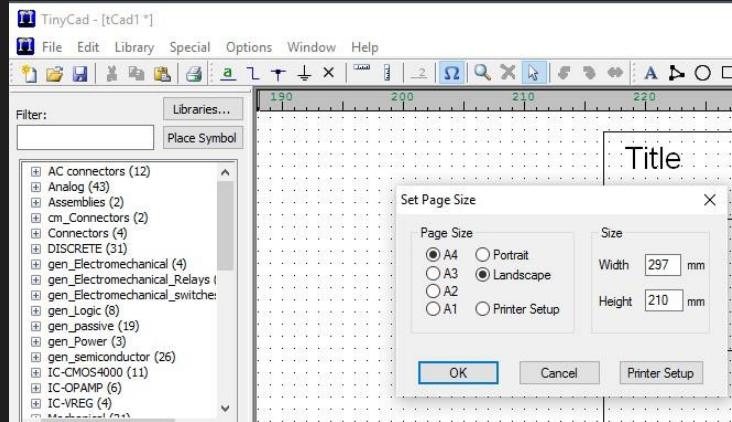
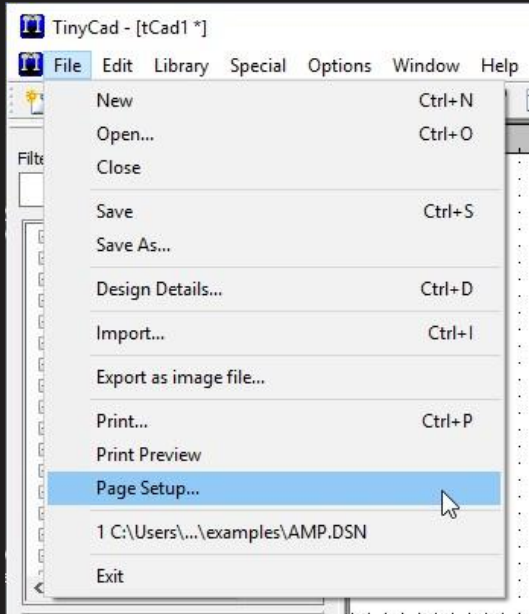
# Electrical Schematics

Two types of CAD programs are used for electrical schematics:

- ❑ Industrial Control wiring: AutoCAD or AutoCAD Electrical
  - Used 2D CAD using text and lines or special control software
  
- ❑ Electronic Wiring(EDA): Tiny CAD, Eagle, DesignSpark, Web based: EasyEDA, Schemelt(Digikey)
  - Schematics are drawn in a power point environment with intelligence in symbols and wires
  - EDA software allows the user to interface to printed circuit board(PCB) software, circuit simulation software(SPICE)

EDA – Electronic Design Automation

# Schematic – Page Setup



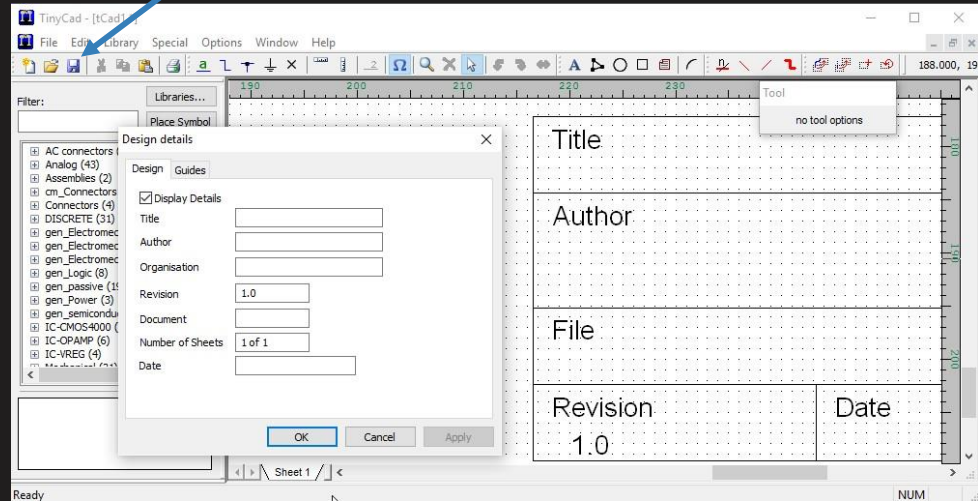
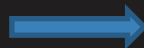
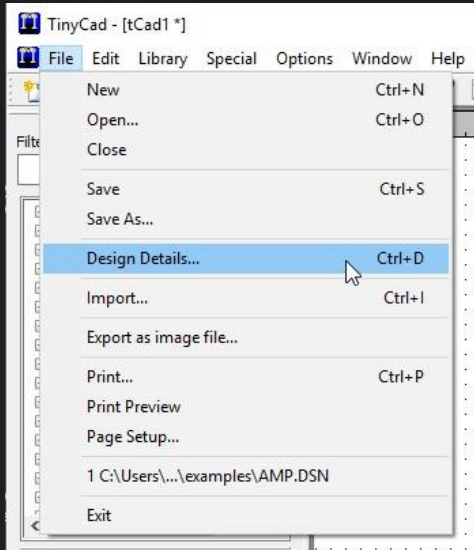
ANSI-ISO-Size  
A-A4 – 8 ½ x 11  
B-A3 – 11 x 17

C-A2  
D-A1  
E-A0

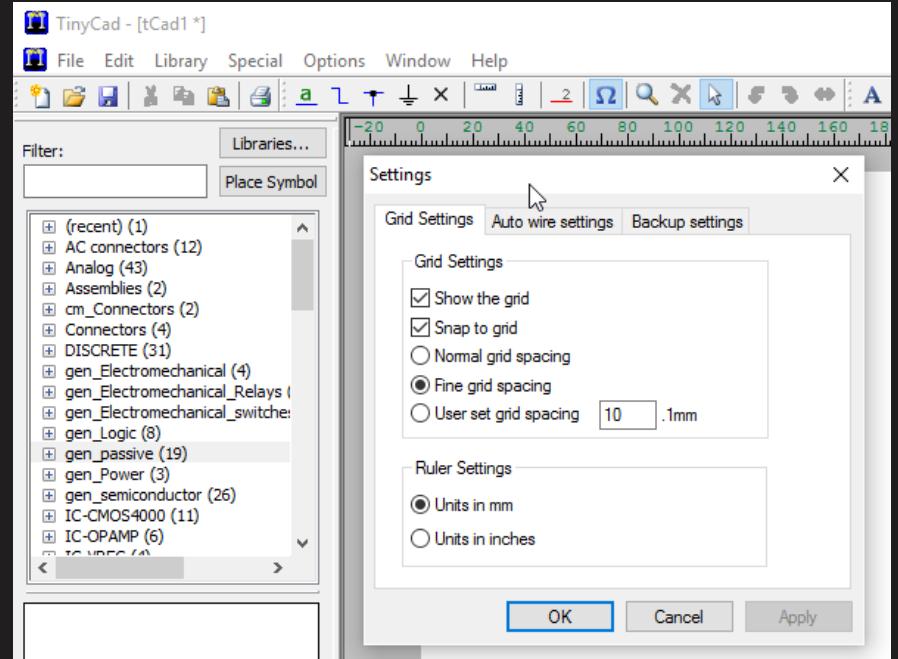
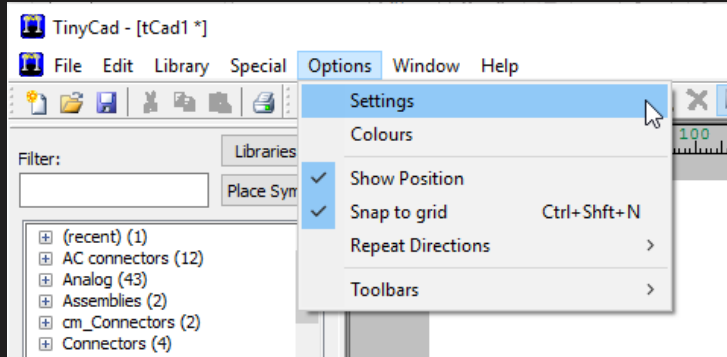
Use A4 or A3. For A3 print: "Scale to Fit Paper"

# Schematic – Setup Title Block

After filling in the title save drawing.

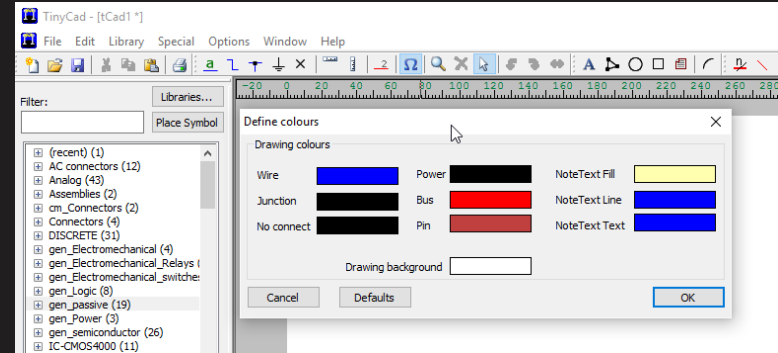
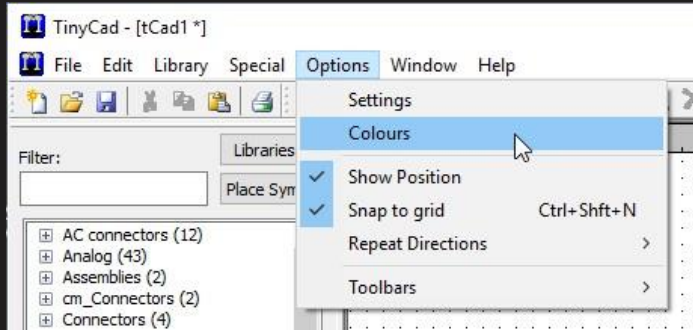


# Schematic – Drawing setup



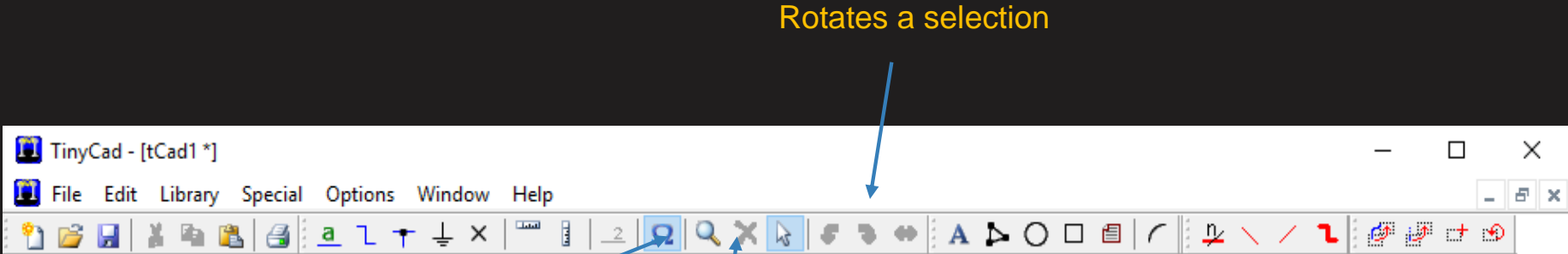
Select Ruler mm units and fine grid spacing

# Schematic – Drawing Colors



Use default colors

# Schematic – Tool Bar



Rotates a selection

Open/Close Library list

Zoom; also mouse wheel will zoom

To Pan drawing Horz/Vert use scroll bars or press down on mouse wheel

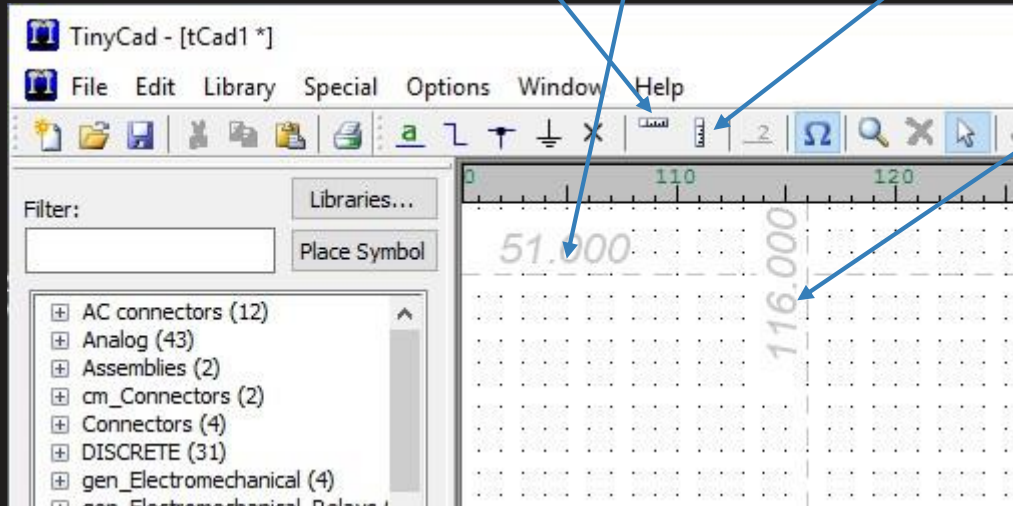
Delete selection; also "Del" key

Exit an operation; also "ESC" will exit an operation

# Schematic – Horz/Vert Guide lines

- ❑ Click on Horizontal rule
- ❑ Then click on drawing to add a guide

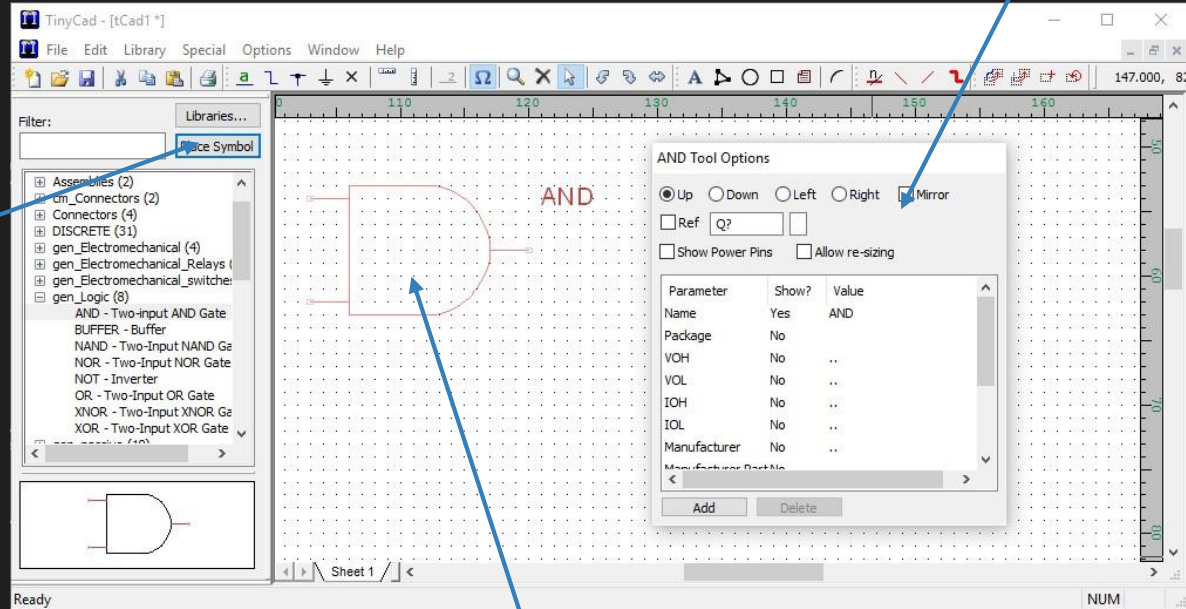
- ❑ Click on Vertical rule
- ❑ Then click on drawing to add a guide



To delete guide: select guide and Delete

# Schematic – Place a Symbol

Symbol Characteristics

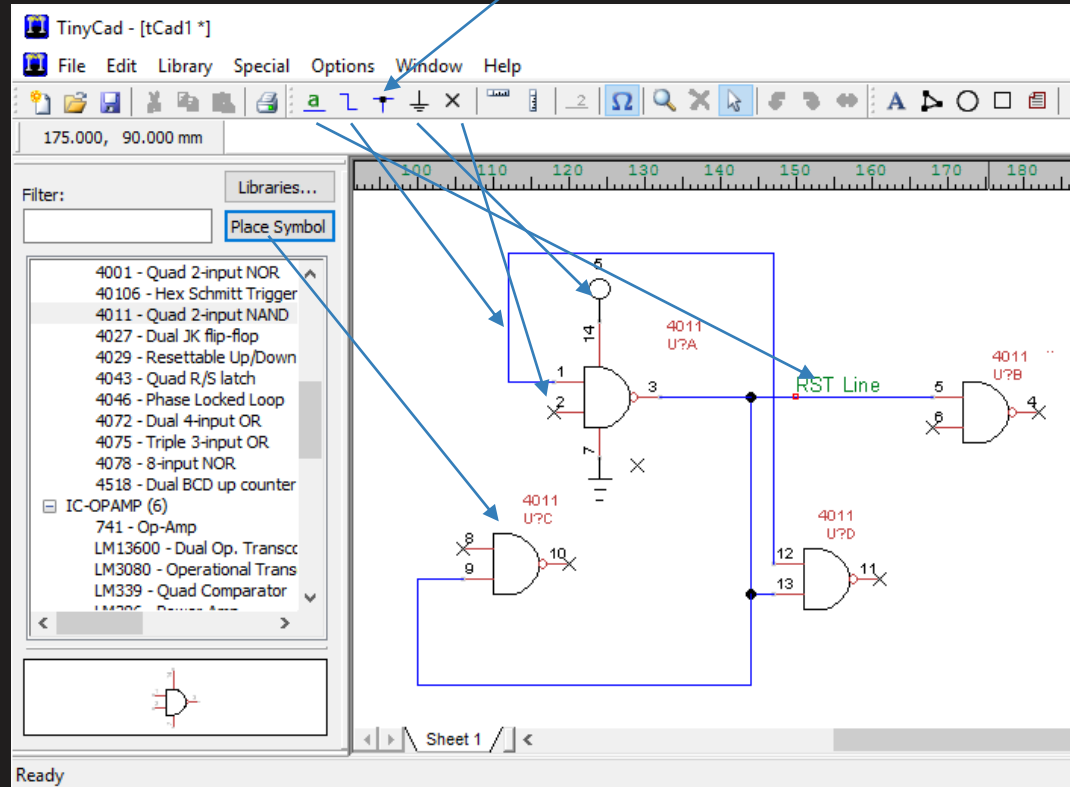


Select a symbol from Library

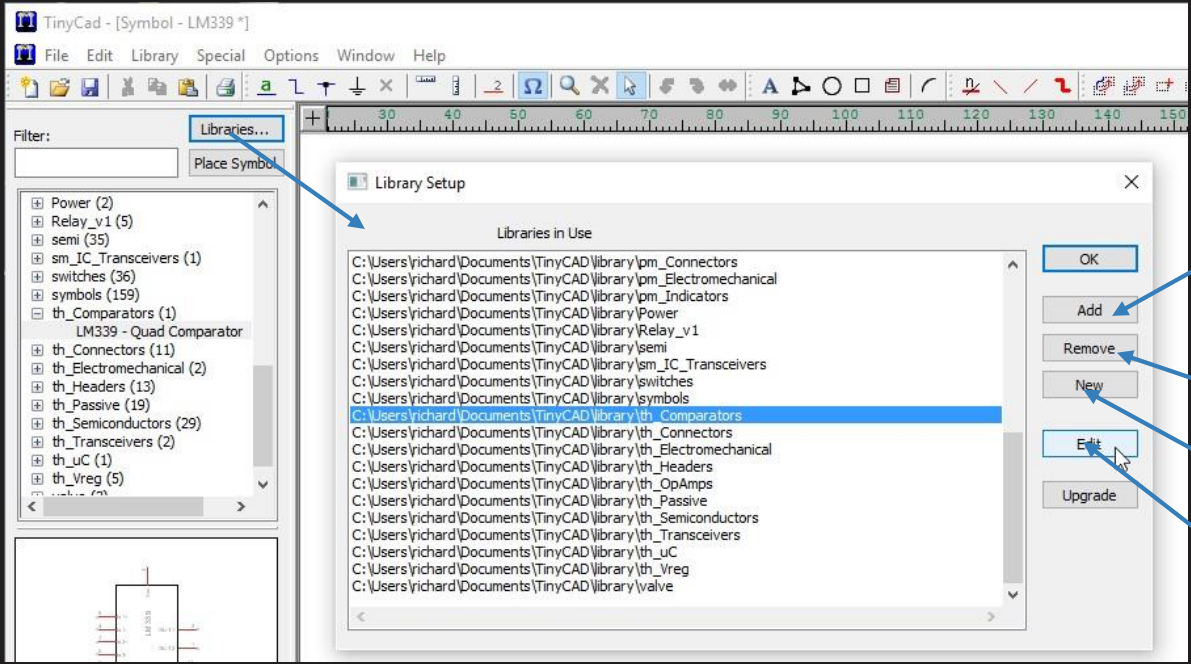
Left Click on drawing to place the symbol

# Schematic – Wiring Tools

Not used – built in when you end on a wire



# Schematic - Working with Symbols



Add a Library from Library Directory

Remove a Library from List

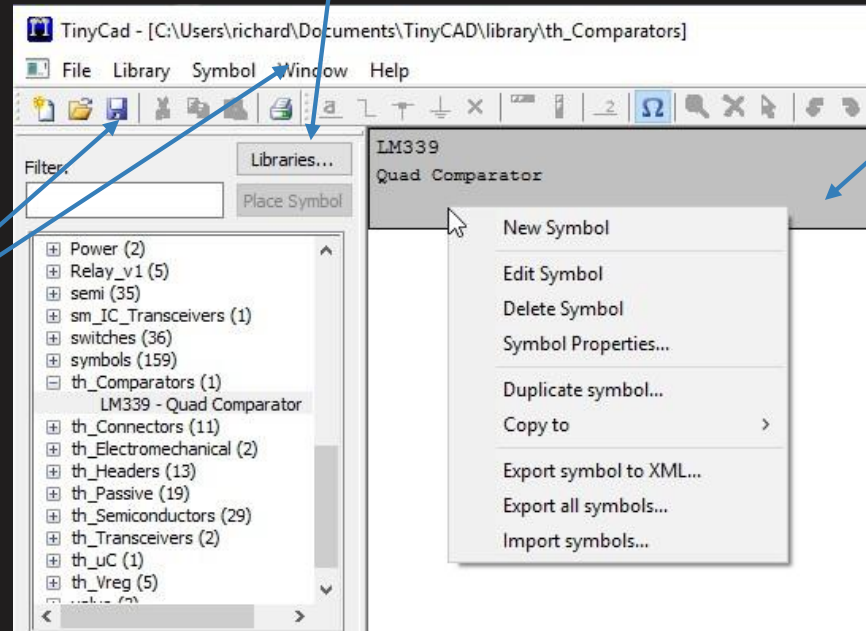
Create a new Library

Edit a Library

# Schematic - Library Symbol Edit Options

Select Library and then “Edit” option from Libraries option

Right Click on symbol for options

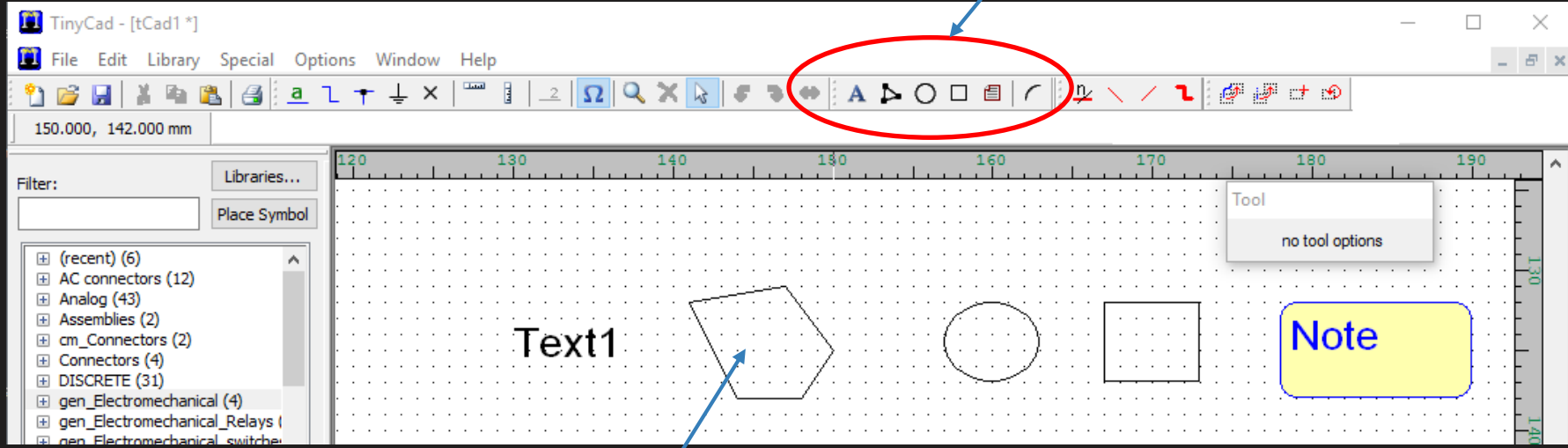


To exit:

- ❑ Save work or select drawing from “Window”

# Schematic – Shape Drawing Tools

Select Tool and size on drawing



To exit polygon tool – right click and then select end polygon

To exit a tool: "ESC" or click on drawing surface

# Schematic - Best Practices

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